



# Process for managing Collaborative Action Required (CAR) finding non compliances

### What is a Collaborative Action Required finding?

A collaborative action required is a type of non compliance audit finding. They are recorded against fixed Workplace Requirements, where a site practice does not meet the Base Code, but the responsibility and ability to enact closure may reside with more stakeholders than just the audited site.

### Typical reasons for CAR's findings could be

- The audited party does not have the capacity/ responsibility to close the issue without support from other relevant stakeholders, such as commercial partners/buyers.
- Remediation of the issue requires an indeterminate and possibly extended timeframe, rather than a predetermined deadline as set within the Sedex platform. CARs may need long-term closure plans, potentially spanning multiple years.
- There is a risk of adverse consequences if closure of a particular issue is not approached with due consideration and time provided for adequate risk assessment.
- Evidencing effective remediation is complex and it is outside the capacity of existing SMETA methodology to validate through evidence provided during an onsite assessment alone.

To facilitate a longer-term approach and to reduce the likelihood of undue pressure on suppliers to close issues that may be out of their control, Sedex does not prescribe a closure date, criticality, nor a verification methodology for these findings.

#### What does this mean for sites that receive a CAR?

Step 1 Understand the CAR: the presence of a CAR raised at an audit will not impact a supplier's ability to supply, provided a collaborative action plan is subsequently developed. Is the CAR raised an Does the CAR relate to Can you engage with existing known issue your customers to Recruitment fees and/or costs Is there one where your site is agree what have been paid, contrary to law. customer you collaborative action is already working and there is no plan in place to would be required, including collaboratively with fully reimburse workers No No No comfortable to sharing any Where child labour has been customers to address talk to implementation found it has not been **the issue** e.g. Seasonal challenges. remediated in line with ILO Workers Scheme taskforce guidance or local legal (SWST) Employer Pays requirements where applicable Feasibility Study (EPP). Yes Yes Urgent action is Email an outline plan required. Follow the to all your customers If yes and schedule a call to **UK retailer Serious** proceed to develop a case-specific **Incident Escalation** step 2 collaborative action plan Protocol which outlines together. a clear process to be followed with customers

**Step 2: Create and upload an action plan on Sedex:** Following the audit publication, create and upload an action plan for the CAR. This will change the status in Sedex platform from "open" to "in progress.

**Step 3: Update the CAR as the action plan progresses.** Agree with your customer the frequency of updates required. The auditor will not assess the action plans submitted on the Sedex platform, as the viability of the action plan would take a broader landscape mapping of additional stakeholders, which sits outside of the remit of a social audit. CAR findings will be superseded and closed in periodic audits. The auditor will assess the Workplace Requirement (WR) anew and raise a CAR in following audits until there is no longer a finding to raise.





# Annex: Collaborative Action Required (CAR) action plan template

The purpose of the template (below) is to support a concise sharing of the Collaborative Action Required (CAR) finding and the site's proposed action plan. Given the number of customers a site may have and the different types of trading relationships, it is not envisaged that all customers would be involved in every Collaborative Action Required plan. We also recognise that some sites may be more advanced than their customers in addressing particular CAR issues and therefore may use this template to inform of collaborative action that is already underway.

Date		
Name of Site		
Person		
completing CAR		
action plan		
CAR Issue number	e.g., 5.A.B There is no dedicated equity approach regarding recruitment, training,	
and Issue title	development and promotion processes	
Details of CAR	The CAR should be described clearly and concisely. It is important that the	
non-compliance	information is consistent with the audit report and makes clear which CAR the	
	action refers to.	
Root cause	As with other non compliances try, to identify the root causes of Co	ollaborative
	Action Required as far as is practical to do so. This is best achieved by repeatedly	
	asking "why" to develop a deeper understanding of underlying causes and their	
	relationship to the non-compliance identified. Finding and removing a root cause	
	will often prevent a re-occurrence of that non-compliance occurring. With CAR's,	
	it is likely that several systemic issues will need to be tackled, so w	e expect the list
may be longer and the issues more challenging than a non-compliance.		ance.
Which	With CAR's we recognise responsibility and ability to enact closure may reside	
stakeholders need	with more stakeholders than just the audited site. List which customers and other	
to be involved	supply chain actors that would need to be involved, along with any other	
	stakeholders (e.g. NGO's, Trade Unions, Trade Associations, multi-stakeholder	
	organisations) that might already be working on this issue in the se	ctor and
	geography concerned.	
What investigation	Record any steps taken already to investigate the CAR and any outcomes	
has the site done	reached. Are there any collaborative initiatives in the sector/geography already	
working on this issue? If yes, reach out to understand what support they could		
	provide and if this would be suitable. Please provide website links to collaborative	
	initiative proposed.	
Preventative and	Give detail on the actions the site is proposing to take to address the CAR and	
Corrective Actions	enable the system changes required to prevent re-occurrence i.e. longer-term	
	actions. Suggest timescales and highlight what support is required	from other
	stakeholders to enable these to be enacted.	
What action are	No action - we are progressing this with are major customers.	Yes/No
you looking for as	This is for information only. The action has already moved to 'In	168/110
a result of this	progress' on Sedex.	
completed	Confirmation that action proposed meets customer	Yes/No
template?	requirements so we can upload the action plan on Sedex.	163/110
-3	Schedule a call to discuss further the approach, check the	Yes/No
	proposed approach is the right one, and agree what the	100/140
	responsibilities of each party are (i.e. Customer, site actions	
	1. 33p331314133 31 34311 party are ( 1.0. Oddtermer, dite deticted	
l i	etc.).	
	etc.).  Schedule a call to agree next steps to further investigate the root	Yes/No